

| Non-Alzheimer's Causes of Cognitive Impairment | |
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| Risk Factor | Potential Condition |
| Age <65 years | Autoimmune diseases Drug or alcohol use disorders Infections of the central nervous system Metabolic abnormalities Traumatic brain injuries |
| Changes in motor function (tremor, bradykinesia) | Dementia with Lewy bodies Parkinson's disease dementia |
| Focal neurological signs | Neoplasia Vascular dementia |
| Gait impairment | HIV-associated dementia Normal pressure hydrocephalus Vascular dementia |
| Motor symptoms +/- hallucinations | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease Huntington's disease Parkinson's disease |
| Myoclonus | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease Paraneoplastic encephalitis |
| Rapid onset (<1 year) | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease Frontotemporal dementia HIV-associated dementia Paraneoplastic limbic encephalitis |
| Severe disinhibition | Frontotemporal dementia |
| Waxing and waning consciousness | Delirium Dementia with Lewy bodies |

From the Article:

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